

Long Term Learning Structure – Physical Education



Year	Breadth of Study	Milestones For Progression		Key Knowledge
1 and 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Participate in team games, developing simple tactics for attacking and defending. Perform dances using simple movement patterns. 	Games	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use the terms 'opponent' and 'team-mate'. Use rolling, hitting, running, jumping, catching and kicking skills in combination. Develop tactics. Lead others when appropriate. 	
		Dance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Copy and remember moves and positions. Move with careful control and coordination. Link two or more actions to perform a sequence. Choose movements to communicate a mood, feeling or idea. 	
		Gymnastics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Copy and remember actions. Move with some control and awareness of space. 	

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Link two or more actions to make a sequence. • Show contrasts (such as small/tall, straight/curved and wide/narrow). • Travel by rolling and sideways. • Hold a position whilst balancing on different points of the body. • Climb safely on equipment. • Stretch and curl to develop flexibility. • Jump in a variety of ways and land with increasing control and balance. 	
		Swimming	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swim unaided up to 25 metres. • Use one basic stroke, breathing correctly. • Control leg movements. 	
		Athletics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Athletic activities are combined with games in Years 1 and 2. 	
3 and 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Play competitive games, modified where appropriate, such as football, netball, rounders, cricket, hockey, basketball, badminton and tennis and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending. • Take part in gymnastics activities. • Take part in athletics activities. • Perform dances. 	Games	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Throw and catch with control and accuracy. • Strike a ball and field with control. • Choose appropriate tactics to cause problems for the opposition. • Follow the rules of the game and play fairly. 	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Take part in outdoor and adventurous activity challenges both individually and within a team. • Swimming and water safety: take swimming instruction in Key Stage 2. 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maintain possession of a ball (with, e.g. feet, a hockey stick or hands). • Pass to team mates at appropriate times. • Lead others and act as a respectful team member. 	
	Dance	<p>Plan, perform and repeat sequences.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Move in a clear, fluent and expressive manner. • Refine movements into sequences. • Create dances and movements that convey a definite idea. • Change speed and levels within a performance. • Develop physical strength and suppleness by practising moves and stretching. 	
	Gymnastics	<p>Plan, perform and repeat sequences.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Move in a clear, fluent and expressive manner. • Refine movements into sequences. • Show changes of direction, speed and level during a performance. • Travel in a variety of ways, including flight, by transferring weight to 	

			<p>generate power in movements.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Show a kinesthetic sense in order to improve the placement and alignment of body parts (e.g. in balances experiment to find out how to get the centre of gravity successfully over base and organise body parts to create an interesting body shape). • Swing and hang from equipment safely (using hands). 	
		Swimming	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swim between 25 and 50 metres unaided. • Use more than one stroke and coordinate breathing as appropriate for the stroke being used. • Coordinate leg and arm movements. • Swim at the surface and below the water. 	
		Outdoor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Arrive properly equipped for outdoor and adventurous activity. • Understand the need to show accomplishment in managing risks. • Show an ability to both lead and form part of a team. • Support others and seek support if 	

			<p>required when the situation dictates.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Show resilience when plans do not work and initiative to try new ways of working. • Use maps, compasses and digital devices to orientate themselves. • Remain aware of changing conditions and change plans if necessary. 	
<p>5 and 6</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Play competitive games, modified where appropriate, such as football, netball, rounders, cricket, hockey, basketball, badminton and tennis and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending. • Take part in gymnastics activities. • Take part in athletics activities. • Perform dances. • Take part in outdoor and adventurous activity challenges both individually and within a team. • Swimming and water safety: take swimming instruction in Key Stage 2. 	<p>Games</p>	<p>Choose and combine techniques in game situations (running, throwing, catching, passing, jumping and kicking, etc.).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Work alone, or with team mates in order to gain points or possession. • Strike a bowled or volleyed ball with accuracy. • Use forehand and backhand when playing racket games. • Field, defend and attack tactically by anticipating the direction of play. • Choose the most appropriate tactics for a game. 	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Uphold the spirit of fair play and respect in all competitive situations. • Lead others when called upon and act as a good role model within a team. 	
	Dance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Compose creative and imaginative dance sequences. • Perform expressively and hold a precise and strong body posture. • Perform and create complex sequences. • Express an idea in original and imaginative ways. • Plan to perform with high energy, slow grace or other themes and maintain this throughout a piece. • Perform complex moves that combine strength and stamina gained through gymnastics activities (such as cartwheels or handstands). 	
	Gymnastics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Create complex and well-executed sequences that include a full range of movements including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • travelling • balances 	

			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • swinging • springing • flight • vaults • inversions • rotations • bending, stretching and twisting • gestures • linking skills. • Hold shapes that are strong, fluent and expressive. • Include in a sequence set pieces, choosing the most appropriate linking elements. • Vary speed, direction, level and body rotation during floor performances. • Practise and refine the gymnastic techniques used in performances (listed above). • Demonstrate good kinaesthetic awareness (placement and alignment of body parts is usually good in well-rehearsed actions). • Use equipment to vault and to swing (remaining upright). 	
		Swimming	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swim over 100 metres unaided. 	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Use breast stroke, front crawl and back stroke, ensuring that breathing is correct so as not to interrupt the pattern of swimming.• Swim fluently with controlled strokes.• Turn efficiently at the end of a length.	
	Athletics	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Combine sprinting with low hurdles over 60 metres.• Choose the best place for running over a variety of distances.• Throw accurately and refine performance by analysing technique and body shape.• Show control in take-off and landings when jumping.• Compete with others and keep track of personal best performances, setting targets for improvement.	

		Outdoor and adventurous activities	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Select appropriate equipment for outdoor and adventurous activity.• Identify possible risks and ways to manage them, asking for and listening carefully to expert advice.• Embrace both leadership and team roles and gain the commitment and respect of a team.• Empathise with others and offer support without being asked. Seek support from the team and the experts if in any doubt.• Remain positive even in the most challenging circumstances, rallying others if need be.• Use a range of devices in order to orientate themselves.• Quickly assess changing conditions and adapt plans to ensure safety comes first.	
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